

線形代数学 II (近藤) 演習問題#1

問 ベクトル空間 V の部分集合 W が V の部分空間であるか述べよ.

ヒント:

- 部分空間となる場合は三つの条件をチェックする.
- 部分集合とならない場合は条件を満たさない反例を一つ見つけ出す.
- 具体的に集合の絵を (可能な範囲で) 書いて考える.

- (1) $V = \mathbb{R}^2 \supset W = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^2 \\ \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \end{array} \right\}$
- (2) $V = \mathbb{R}^2 \supset W = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^2 \\ \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \end{bmatrix} \neq \mathbf{0} \end{array} \right\}$
- (3) $V = \mathbb{R}^2 \supset W = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^2 \\ 2x_1 + 3x_2 \geq 0 \\ 4x_1 + x_2 \geq 0 \end{array} \right\}$
- (4) $V = \mathbb{R}^2 \supset W = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^2 \\ 2x_1 + 3x_2 \geq 1 \\ 4x_1 + x_2 \geq 1 \end{array} \right\}$
- (5) $V = \mathbb{R}^2 \supset W = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^2 \\ x_1^2 + x_2^2 \leq 1 \end{array} \right\}$
- (6) $V = \mathbb{R}^2 \supset W = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^2 \\ 2x_1 - x_2 = 0 \end{array} \right\}$
- (7) $V = \mathbb{R}^2 \supset W = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^2 \\ 2x_1 - x_2 = 3 \end{array} \right\}$
- (8) $V = \mathbb{R}^3 \supset W = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^3 \\ \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \end{array} \right\}$
- (9) $V = \mathbb{R}^3 \supset W = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^3 \\ \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ b_3 \end{bmatrix} \neq \mathbf{0} \end{array} \right\}$
- (10) $V = \mathbb{R}^3 \supset W = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^3 \\ \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \end{array} \right\}$
- (11) $V = \mathbb{R}^3 \supset W = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^3 \\ \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \end{bmatrix} \neq \mathbf{0} \end{array} \right\}$
- (12) $V = \mathbb{R}^3 \supset W = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^3 \\ x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2 \leq 1 \end{array} \right\}$

$$(13) \quad V = \mathbb{R}^3 \supset W = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^3 \\ \left. \vphantom{\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix}} \right| x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2 \geq 0 \end{array} \right\}$$

$$(14) \quad V = \mathbb{R}^3 \supset W = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^3 \\ \left. \vphantom{\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix}} \right| \begin{array}{l} 3x_1 - x_2 + 5x_3 \geq 0 \\ x_2 - 2x_3 \geq 0 \end{array} \end{array} \right\}$$

$$(15) \quad V = \mathbb{R}^3 \supset W = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^3 \\ \left. \vphantom{\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix}} \right| \begin{array}{l} 3x_1 - x_2 + 5x_3 \geq 1 \\ x_2 - 2x_3 \geq 1 \\ x_3 \geq 1 \end{array} \end{array} \right\}$$

ヒント：

— 多項式 $f(x) = a_0 + a_1x + a_2x^2 + a_3x^3$ が満たす条件を具体的に計算して考える。

$$(16) \quad V = \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \supset W = \{ f(x) \in \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \mid f(x) = 0 \}$$

$$(17) \quad V = \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \supset W = \{ f(x) \in \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \mid f(x) = 1 \}$$

$$(18) \quad V = \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \supset W = \{ f(x) \in \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \mid f(0) = 0, f(1) = 0 \}$$

$$(19) \quad V = \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \supset W = \{ f(x) \in \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \mid f(0) = 1, f(1) = 1 \}$$

$$(20) \quad V = \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \supset W = \{ f(x) \in \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \mid f(0) \geq 0, f(1) \geq 0 \}$$

$$(21) \quad V = \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \supset W = \{ f(x) \in \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \mid f(0) \geq 1, f(1) \geq 1 \}$$

$$(22) \quad V = \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \supset W = \{ f(x) \in \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \mid f(x) \geq 0 \}$$

$$(23) \quad V = \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \supset W = \{ f(x) \in \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \mid f(x) \geq 1 \}$$

$$(24) \quad V = \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \supset W = \{ f(x) \in \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \mid (f(1))^2 = 0 \}$$

$$(25) \quad V = \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \supset W = \left\{ f(x) \in \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \mid \frac{df(x)}{dx} = 0 \right\}$$

$$(26) \quad V = \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \supset W = \left\{ f(x) \in \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \mid \frac{df(x)}{dx} = 1 \right\}$$

$$(27) \quad V = \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \supset W = \left\{ f(x) \in \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \mid f(1) = 0, \frac{df(1)}{dx} = 0 \right\}$$

$$(28) \quad V = \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \supset W = \left\{ f(x) \in \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \mid f(1) = 0, \frac{df(1)}{dx} = 0, \frac{d^2f(1)}{dx^2} = 0 \right\}$$

$$(29) \quad V = \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \supset W = \left\{ f(x) \in \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \mid f(1) = 1, \frac{df(1)}{dx} = 1, \frac{d^2f(1)}{dx^2} = 1 \right\}$$

$$(30) \quad V = \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \supset W = \left\{ f(x) \in \mathbb{R}[x]_3 \mid f(0) + \frac{df(1)}{dx} = 0, \frac{df(0)}{dx} + \frac{d^2f(1)}{dx^2} = 0 \right\}$$